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23RD - 25TH JULY 2025

Spain Tenerife Canary Islands

European Association of Methodology

BERO: A New Perspective on the Psychometric Assessment of Socially Aversive Traits

García-Fernández, J., González-Nuevo, C., & Postigo, Á.

Universidad de La Laguna

Cabildo de Tenerife

Tagoro

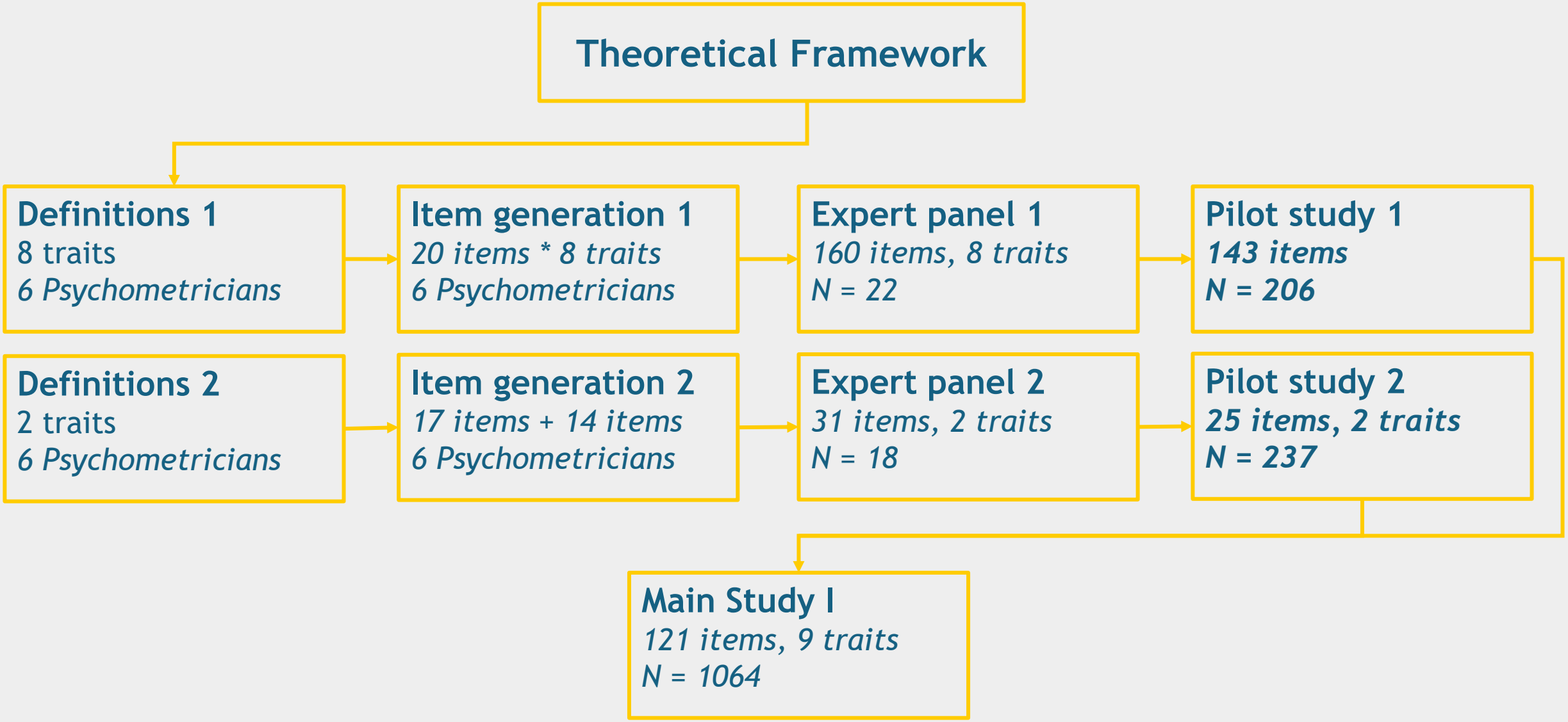
cajasiete

Gobierno de Canarias
Consejería de Universidades, Ciencia e Innovación y Cultura
Agencia Canaria de Investigación, Innovación y Sociedad de la Información

ICI Instituto Canario de Igualdad

tea

hogrefe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160 items, 8 traits
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25 items, 2 traits
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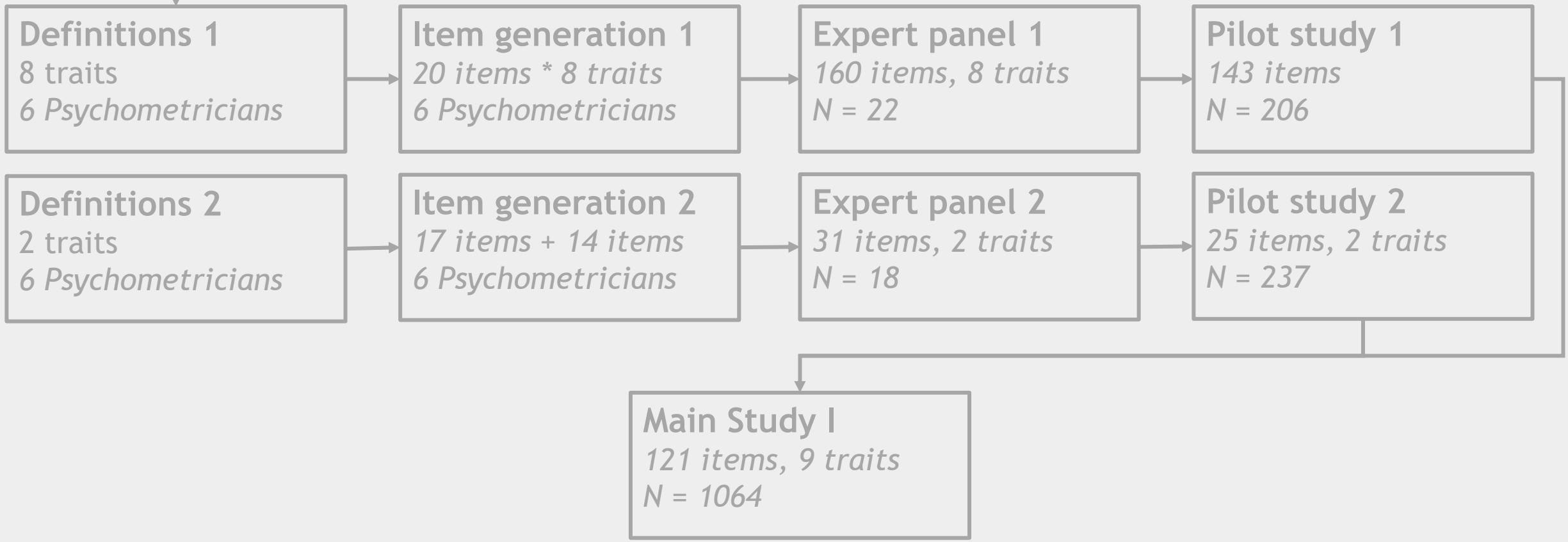
Main Study I
121 items, 9 traits
N = 1064

Theoretical Framework



Theoretical Framework

Another measure of dark personality ?

Theoretical Framework

ALTERNATIVE

~~Another~~ measure of dark personality ?

Theoretical Framework

Dark Triad
Paulhus & Williams (2002)

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Theoretical Framework

Machiavellianism

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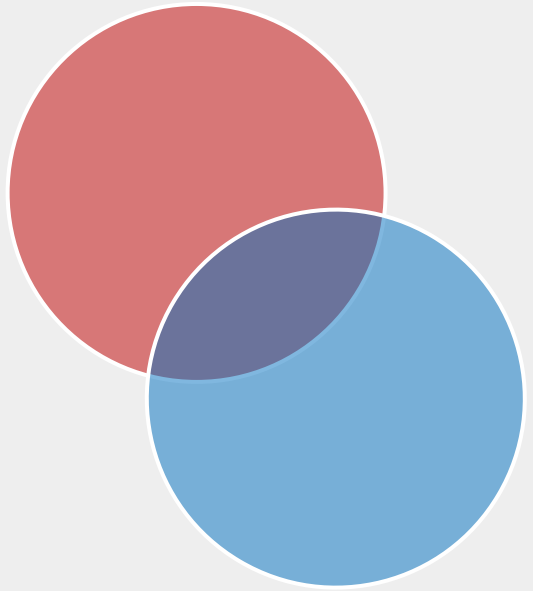

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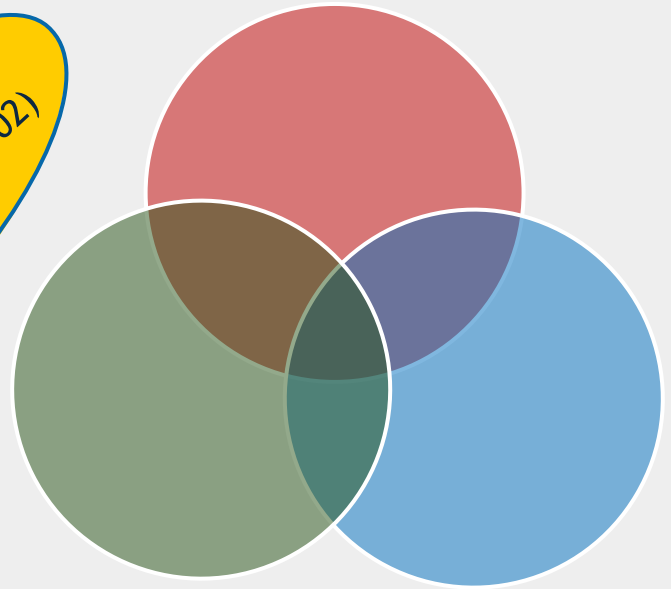

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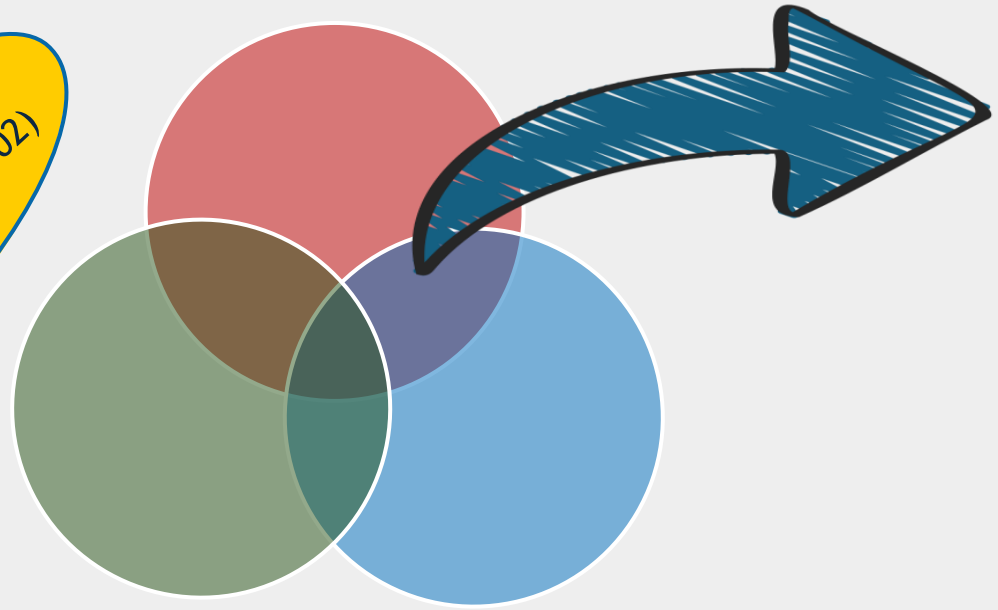

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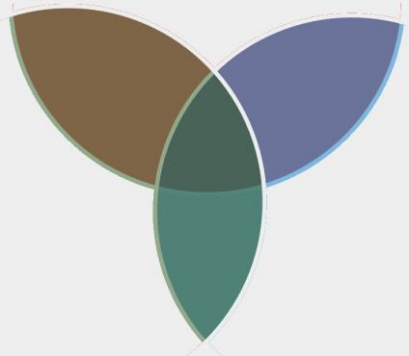

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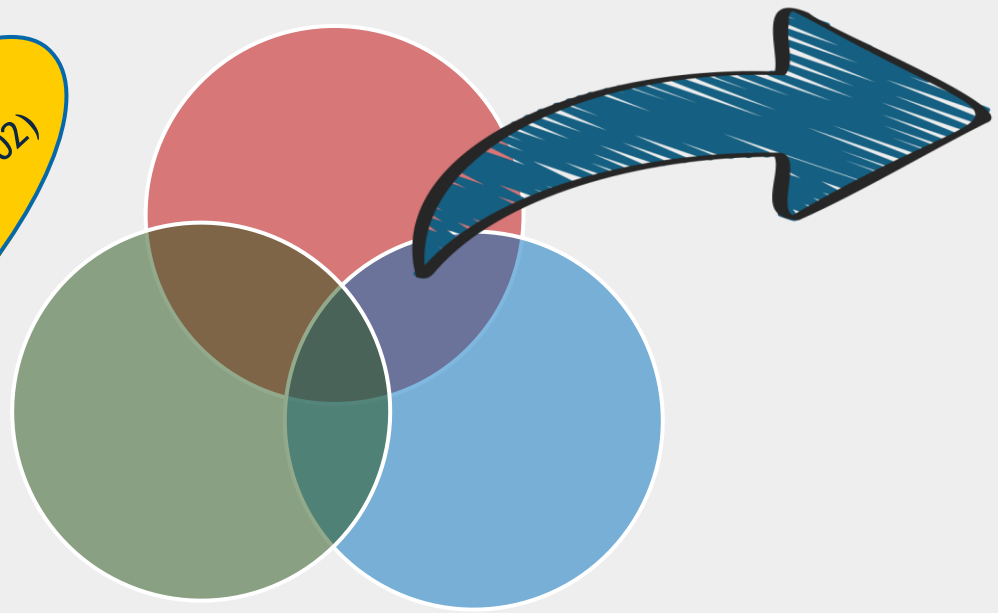

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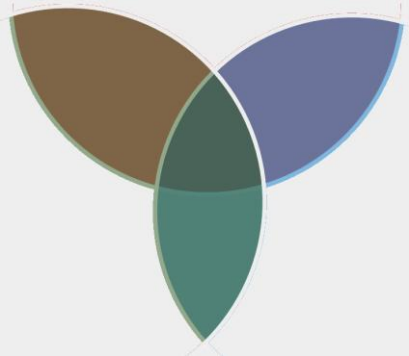
Theoretical Overlap

a.k.a. jangle Fallacy



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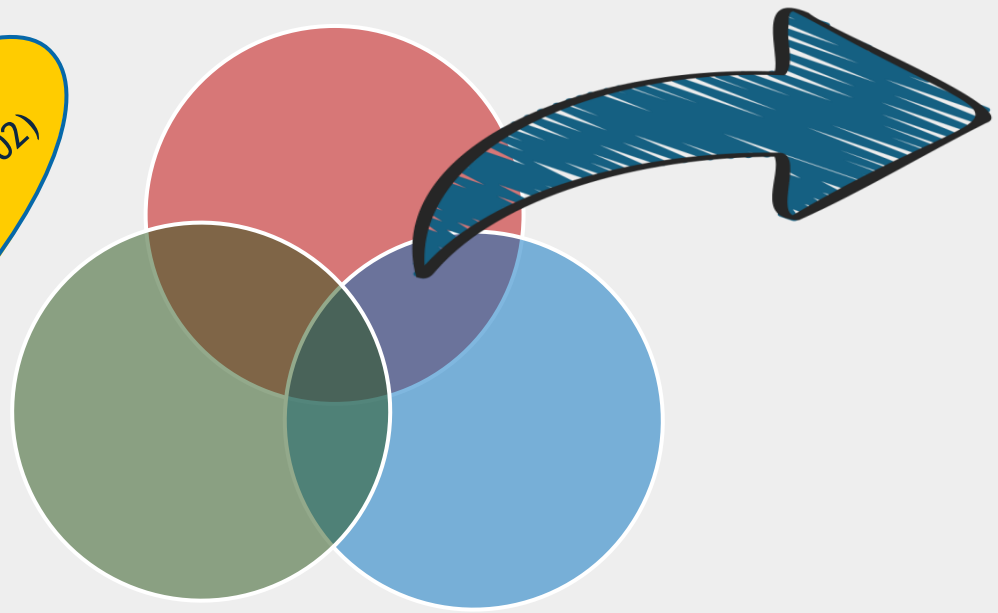

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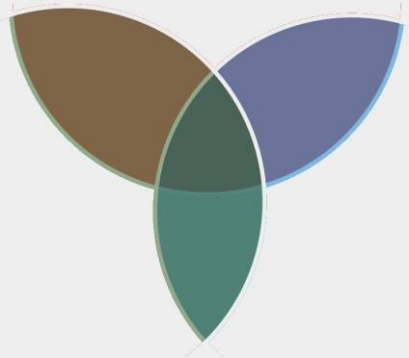
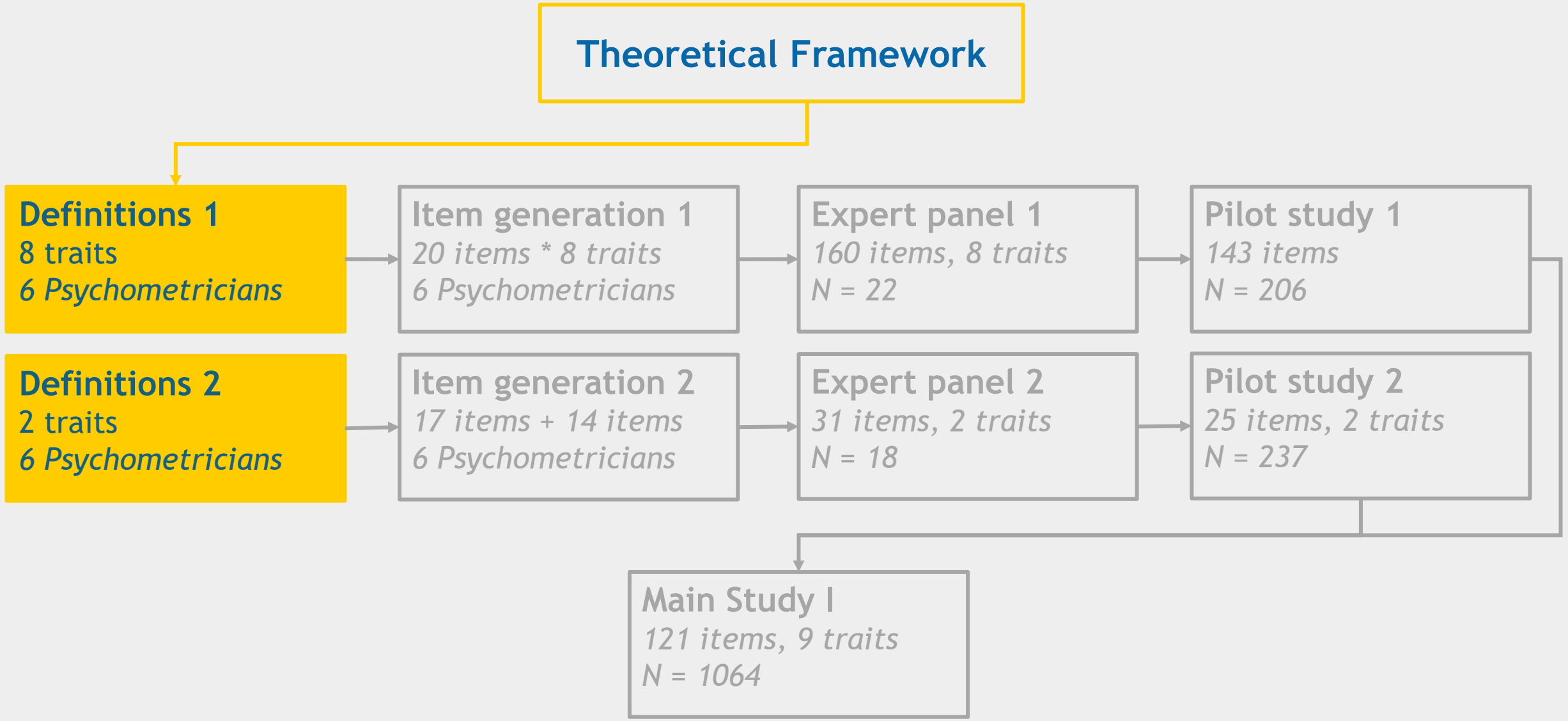


Literature & Scale Review

García-Fernández et al. (2025)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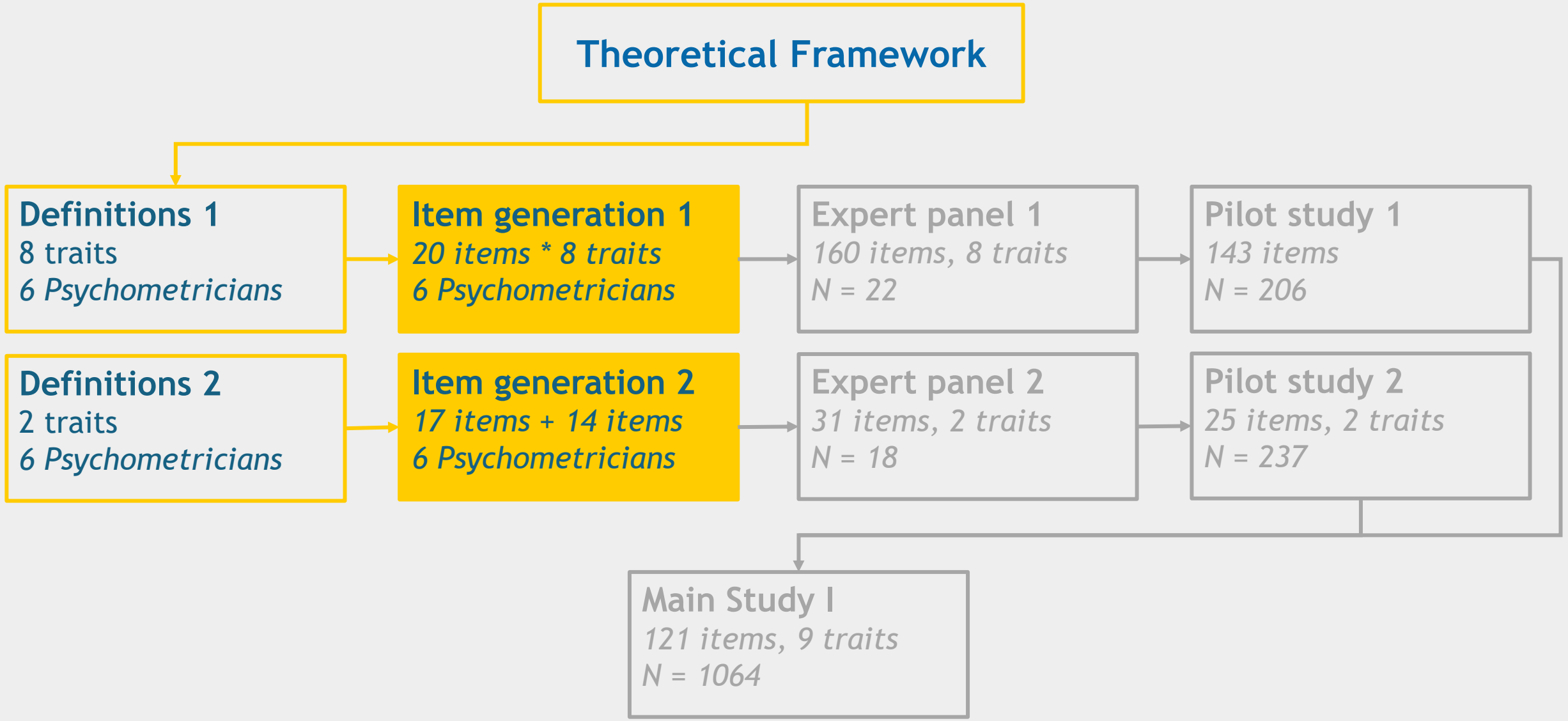
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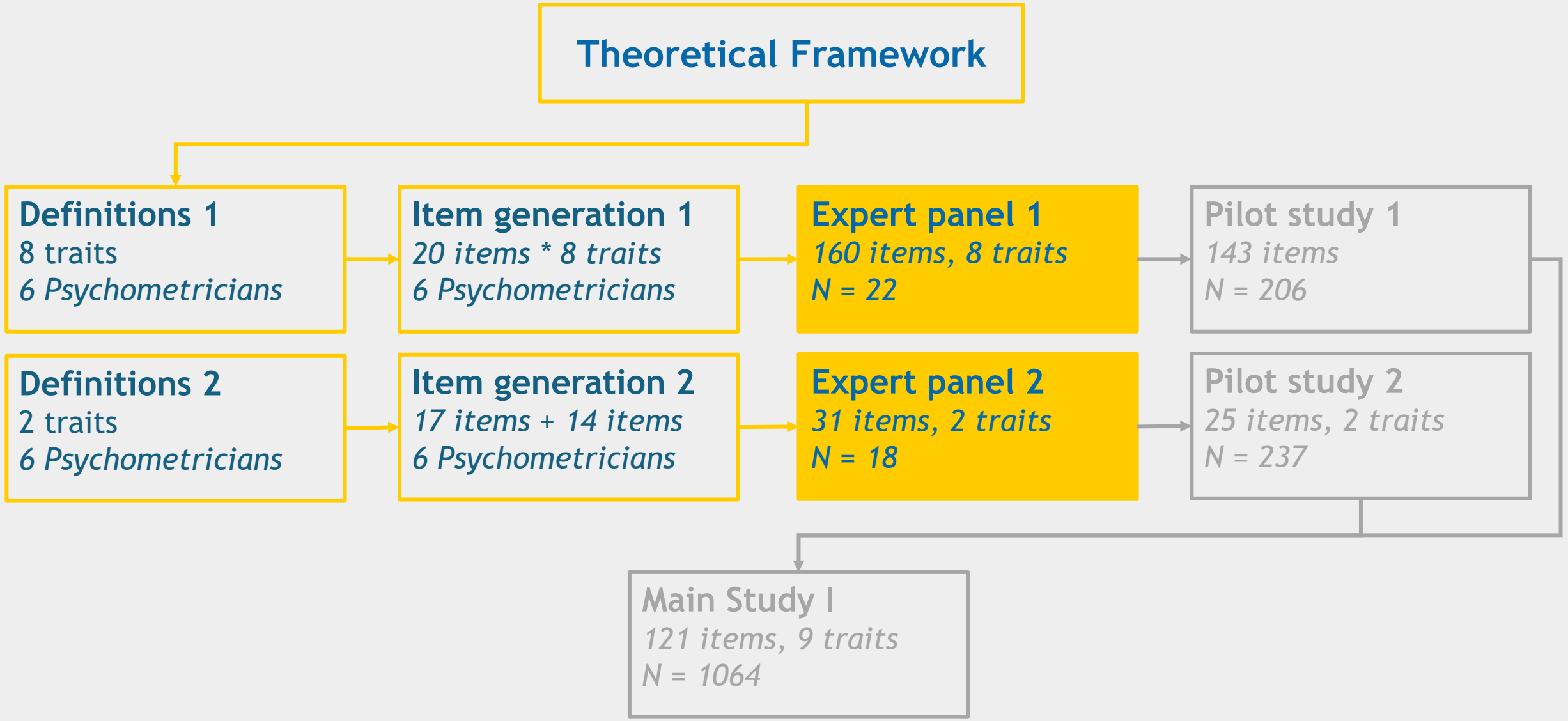
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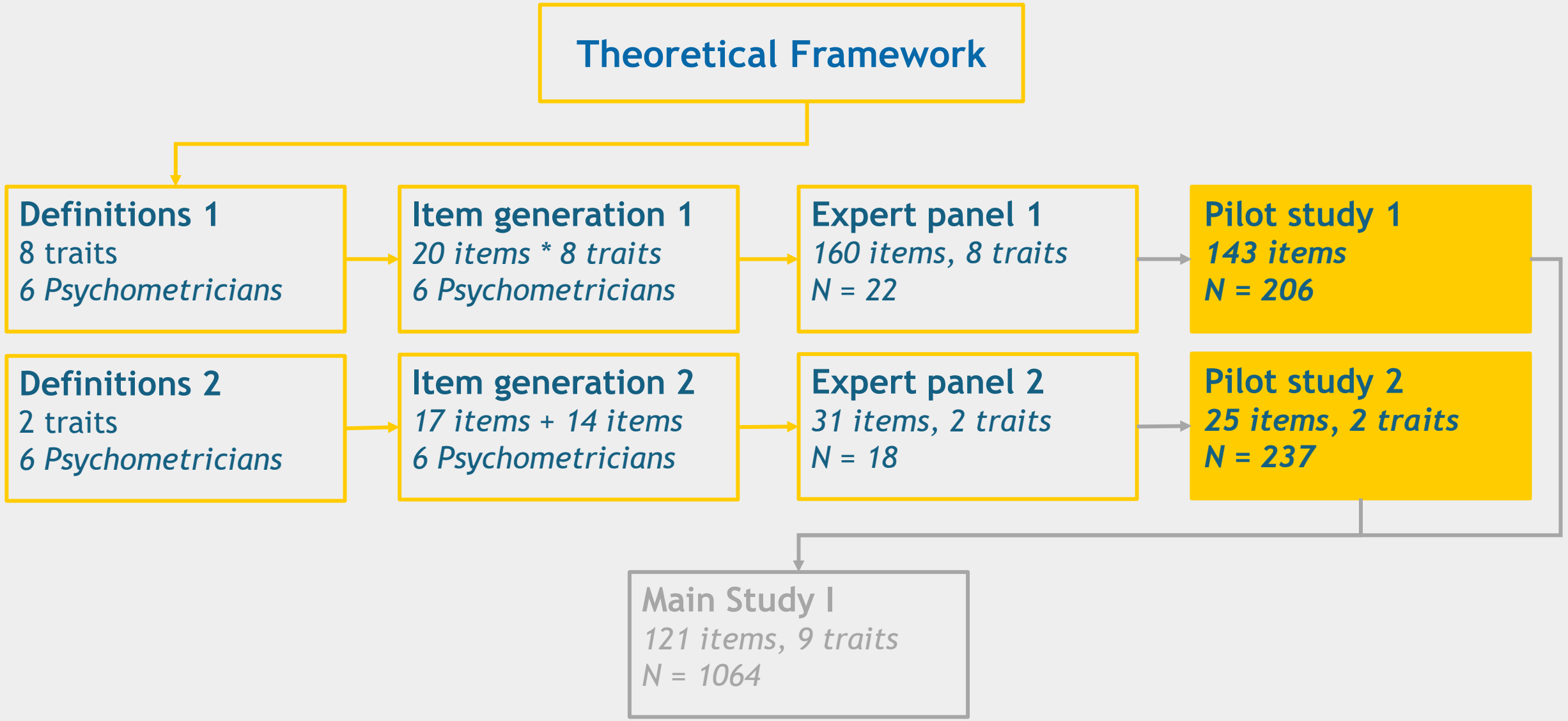
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Pilot Studies

Participants:	Sample 1	Sample 2
N:	206	237
Sex (% females):	73.79%	67.09%
Age:	39.53 SD = 17.95	43.63 SD = 16.37

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- Online Platform.
- Randomized item presentation (one by one).
- Attentional scale.
- Anonymous & no rewards.

Pilot Studies

Me entretiene ver peleas sangrientas.

Completamente en desacuerdo	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	Completamente de acuerdo

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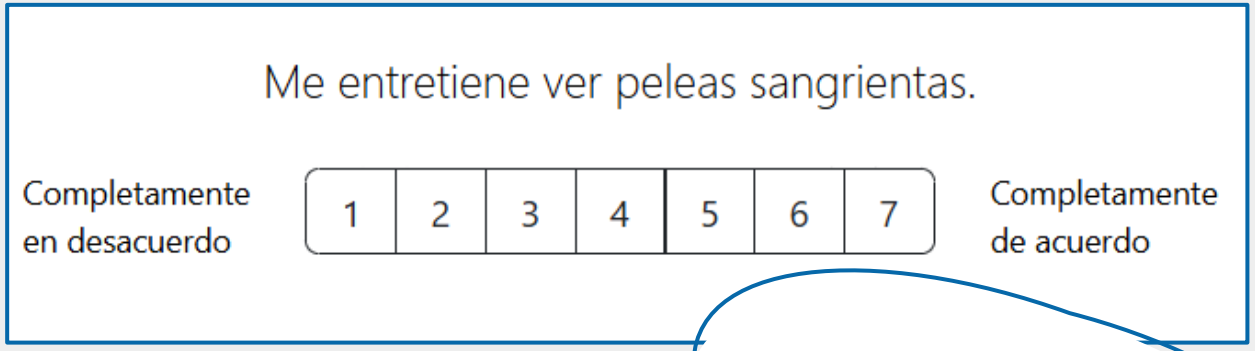

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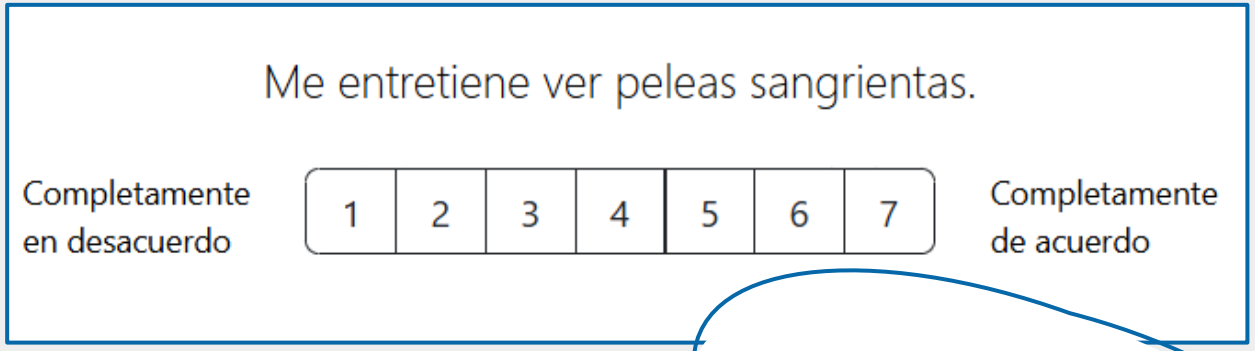
Data Analysis:

Aim
scale-by-scale item screening

Pilot Studies



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- Descriptive stats review.

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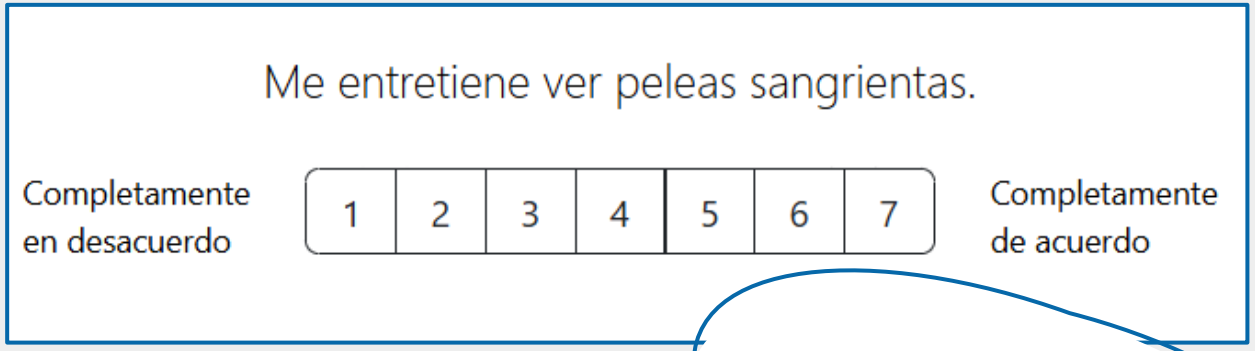
- Exploratory Factor Analysis.
  - Paralell Analysis *(Timmerman & Lorenzo-Seva, 2011)*.
  - Matrix suitability *(Barlett, KMO, MSA)*.
  - Model fit *(CFI, RMSEA, MIREAL)*.
  - Factor loadings review.

Pilot Studies



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- Internal Consistency *(ω)*.

Pilot Studies

Criteria:

- **Descriptives:** Range ≥ 5
- **EFA:** MSA >.50, CFI >.90, RMSEA < 0.08, MIREAL < .30, λ > .25
- **Nº Max:** 14 items

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Results:

Trait	KMO	% EV	CFI	RMSEA	MIREAL	ω	N
Aut	.94	59.51	.99	0.06	.21	.88	14
Gre	.89	43.46	.97	0.07	.25	.79	14
Cru	.89	48.91	.98	0.07	.27	.92	14
Ins	.96	62.00	.99	0.05	.18	.92	14
Man	.95	62.65	.99	0.04	.19	.85	14
Arr	.94	58.82	.99	0.06	.21	.86	14
Ven	.95	65.71	.99	0.06	.20	.86	14
Irr	.77	48.94	.99	0.06	-	-	0

Pilot Studies

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PA recommended 2 factors

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Irr	.77	48.94	.99	0.06	-	-	0

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Irr	.77	48.94	.99	0.06	-	-	0

Trait	KMO	% EV	CFI	RMSEA	MIREAL	ω	N
Dis	.87	35.69	.96	0.06	.25	.84	14
Tra	.86	42.70	.98	0.07	.29	.86	9

Pilot Studies

Criteria:

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121 *Items*

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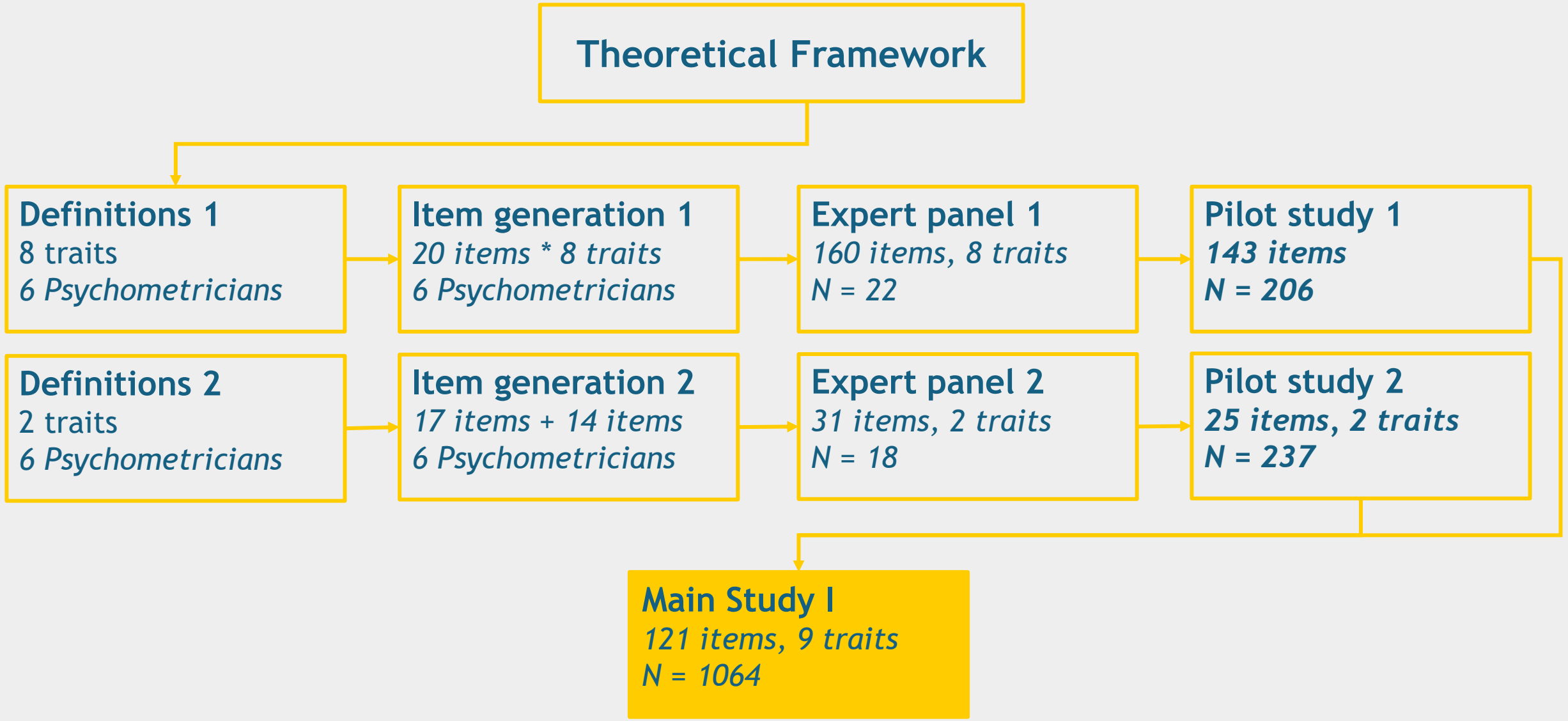
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Main Study I

Participants:

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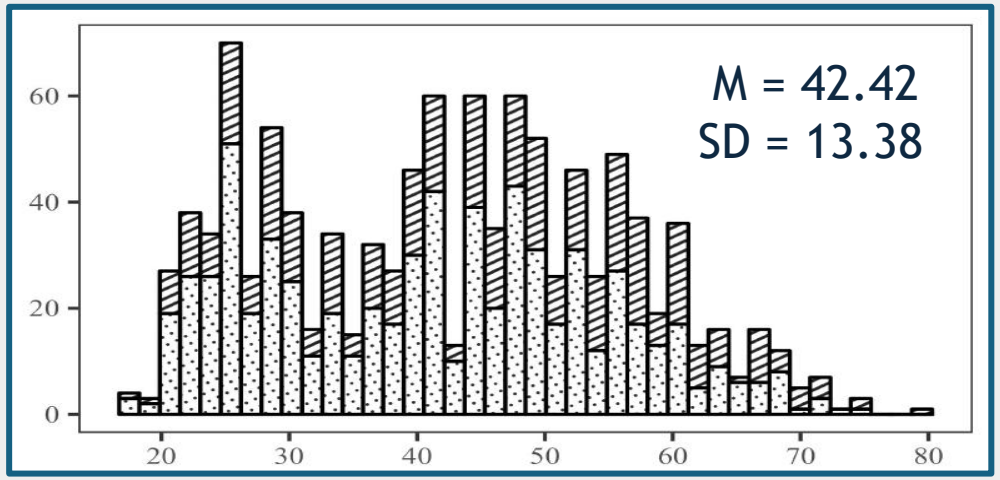
63.06% female



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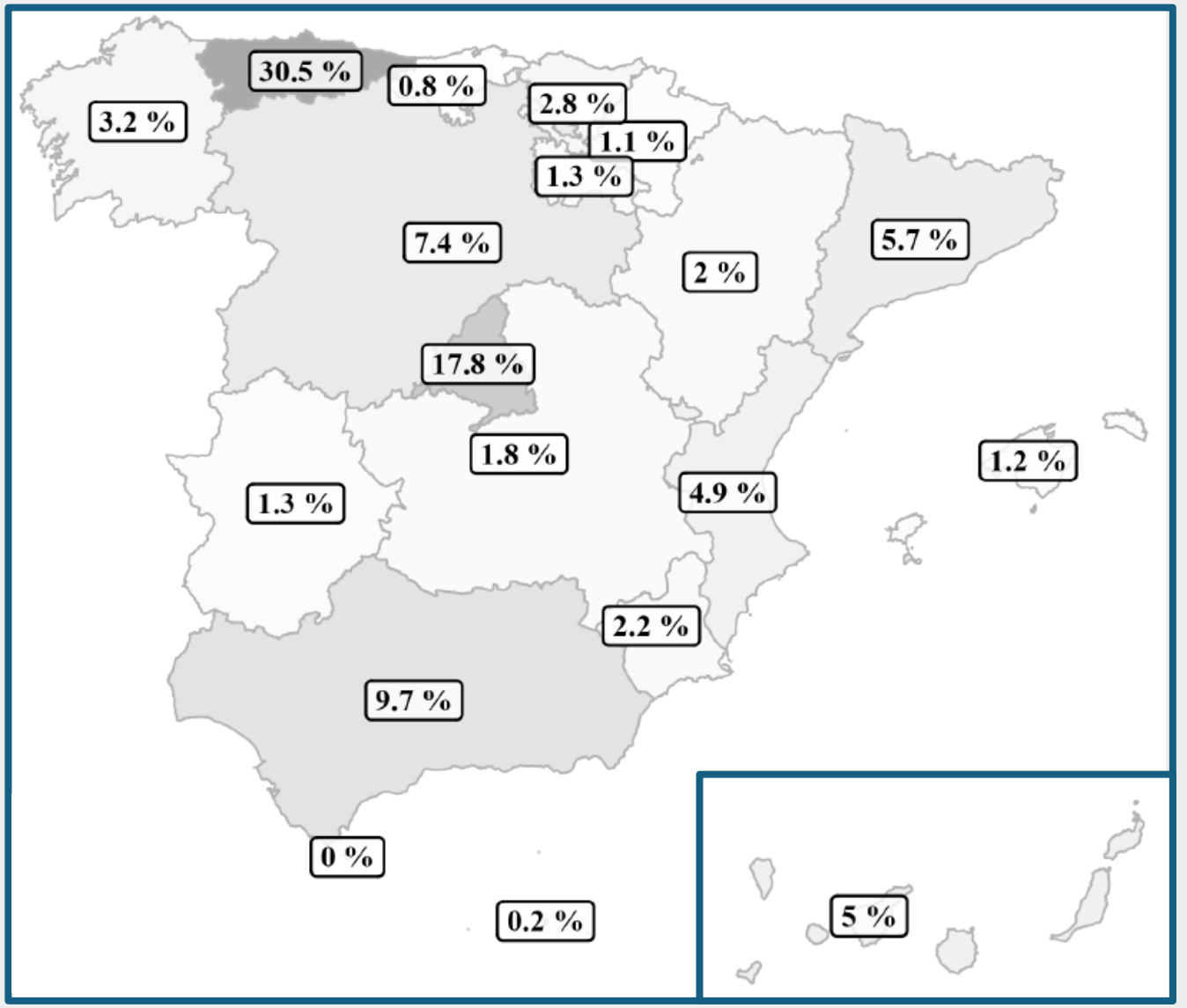

Main Study I

Procedure:

- Same as Pilot Studies.

Me entretiene ver peleas sangrientas.

Completamente en desacuerdo	1	2	3	4	5	Completamente de acuerdo

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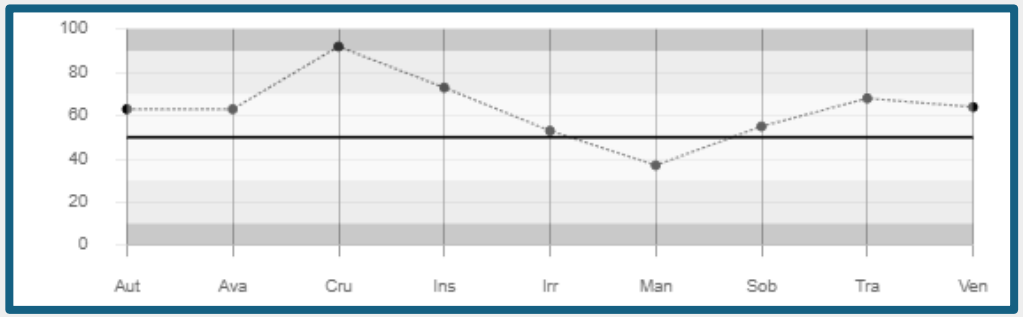

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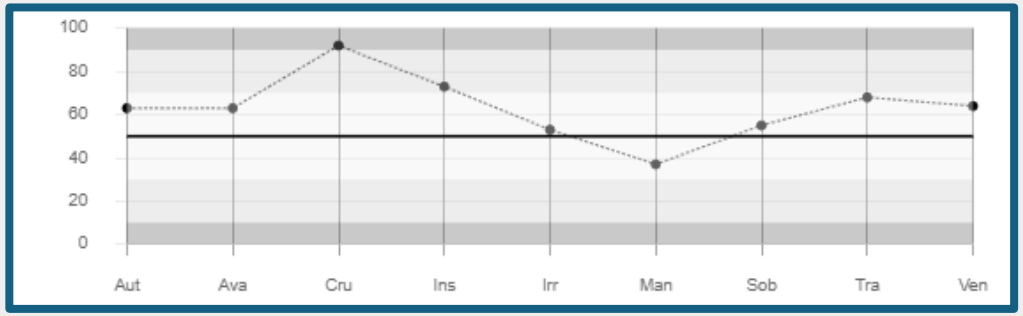

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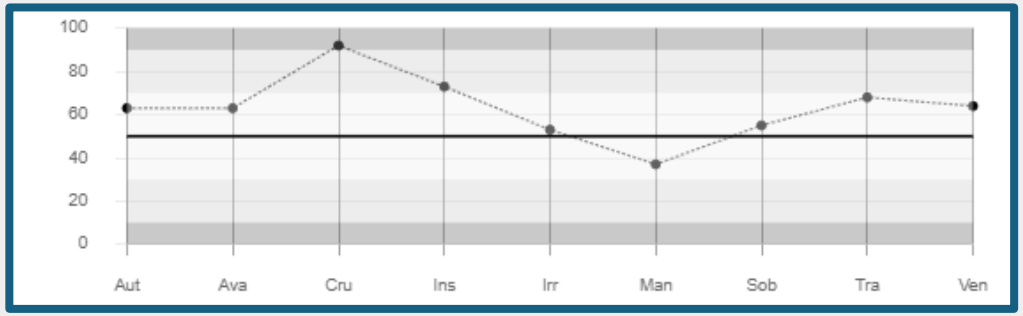

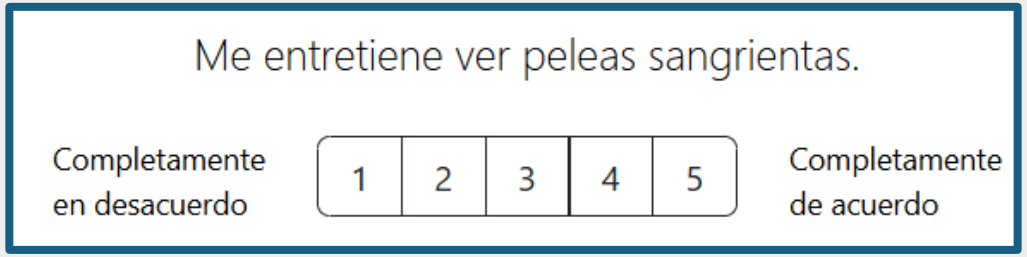

Data Analysis:

·Samejima's Graded Response Model *(EM Estimation)*
- Local Independence *(JSI; Edwards et al., 2018)*
- Options Information Functions *(OIFs)*
- Item Information Function *(IIFs)*
- Item fit *(S-x2 y RMSEA)*
- Scale fit *(C2, CFI, TLI, RMSEA, SRMSR)*
- Internal consistency *(ω)*

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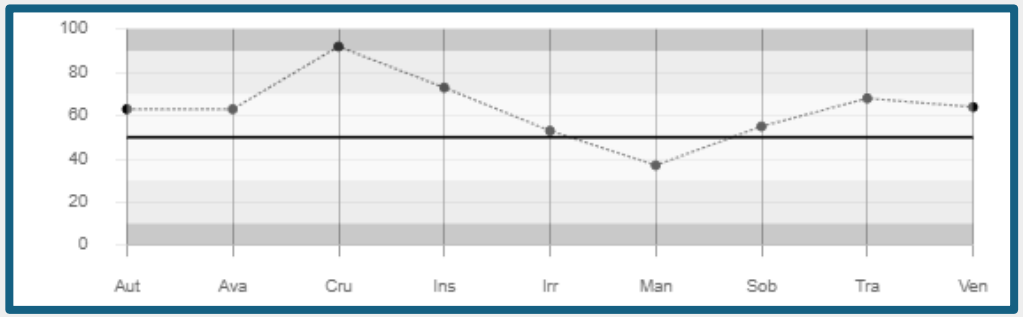

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· Battery Structure *(SOLOMON; Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)*
- Exploratory Factor Analysis
- Confirmatory Factor Analysis

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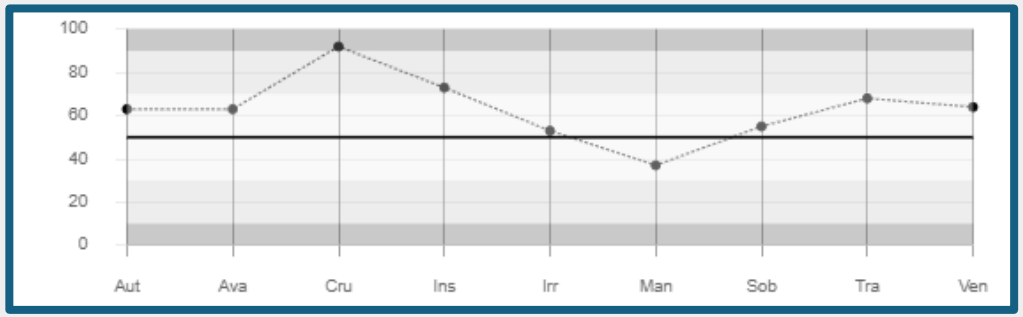

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Data Analysis:

·Samejima's Graded Response Model *(EM Estimation)*
- Local Independence *(JSI; Edwards et al., 2018)*
- Options Information Functions *(OIFs)*
- Item Information Function *(IIFs)*
- Item fit *(S-x2 y RMSEA)*
- Scale fit *(C2, CFI, TLI, RMSEA, SRMSR)*
- Internal consistency *(ω)*

· Battery Structure *(SOLOMON; Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)*
- Exploratory Factor Analysis
- Confirmatory Factor Analysis

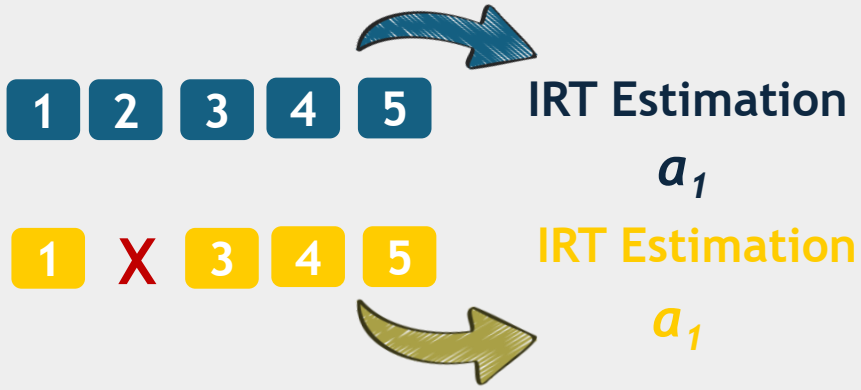
· Convergent-Discriminant Validity *(AVE)*

Main Study I

121
Items

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)



If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

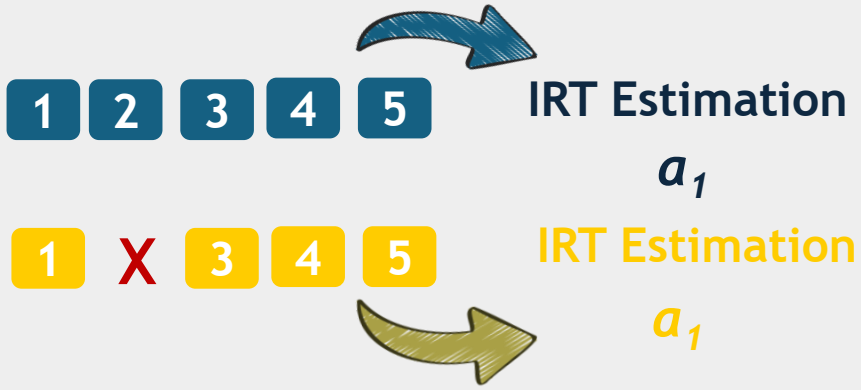
Main Study I

121 - 32

Items *JSI*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)



If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

Main Study I

121 - **32**

Items *JSI*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)

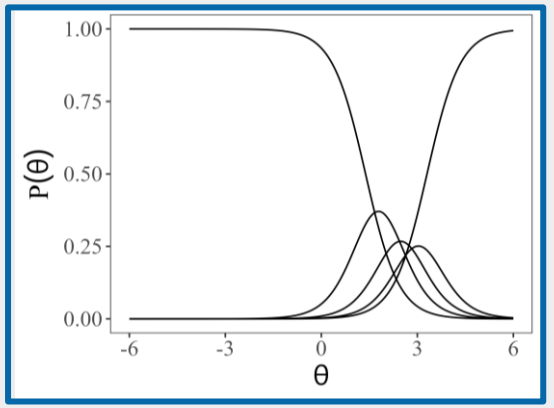
1 2 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

1 X 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

OIFs:



Authoritarianism (i7)

Main Study I

121 - **32**

Items *JSI*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)

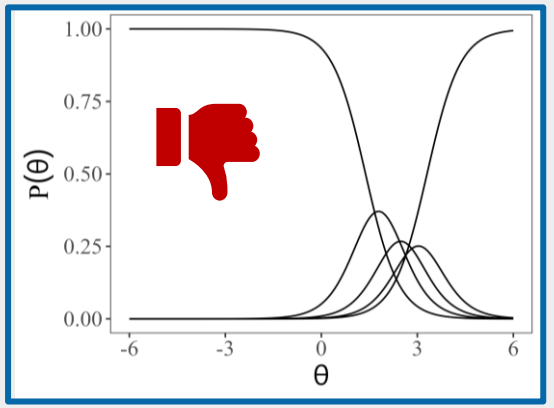
1 2 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

1 X 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

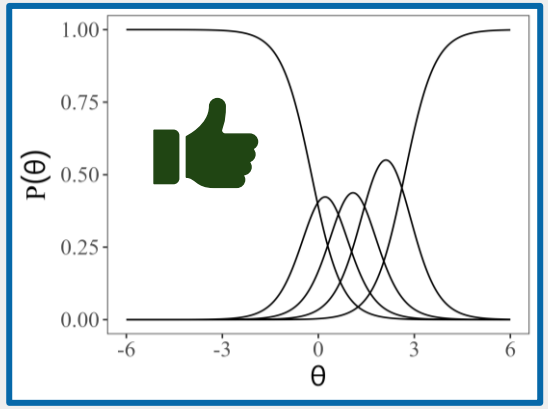
If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

OIFs:



Authoritarianism (i7)



Authoritarianism (i13)

Main Study I

121 - 32 - 14

Items *JSI* *OIFs*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)

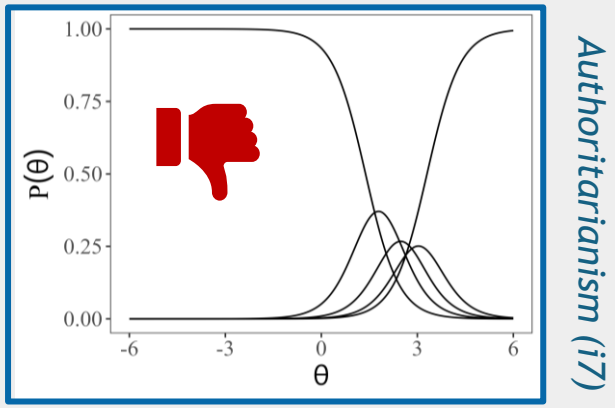
1 2 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

1 X 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

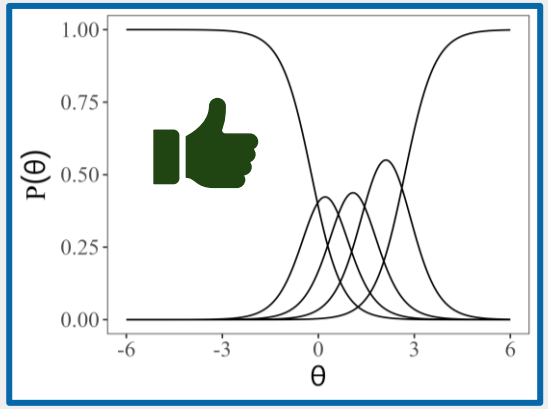
If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

OIFs:



Authoritarianism (i7)



Authoritarianism (i13)

Main Study I

121 - 32 - 14

Items *JSI* *OIFs*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)

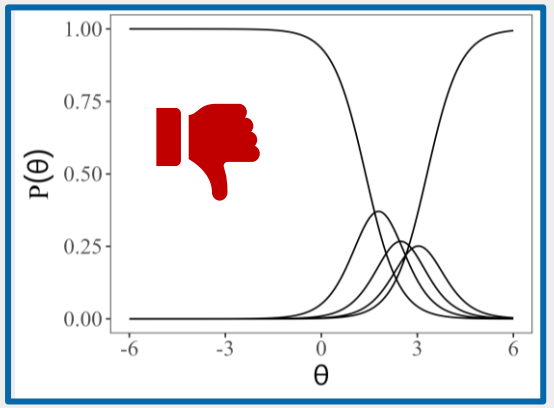
1 2 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

1 X 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

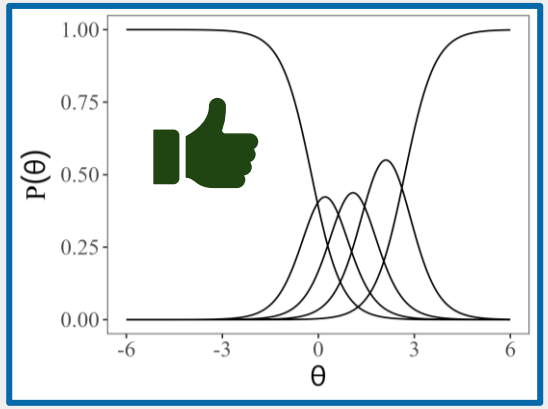
If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

OIFs:

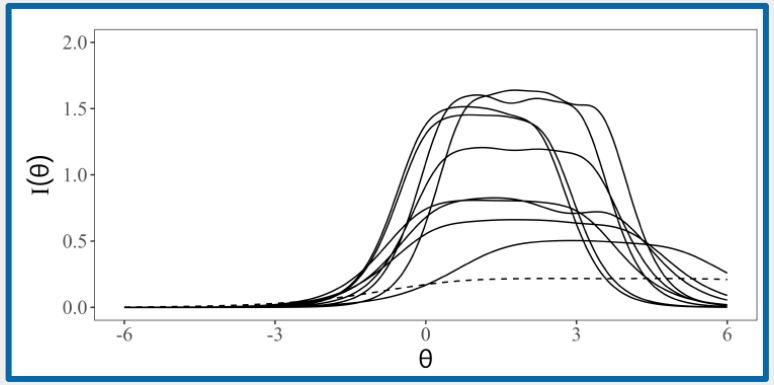


Authoritarianism (i7)



Authoritarianism (i13)

IIFs:



Greed

Main Study I

121 - 32 - 14 - 1 = 74

Items *JSI* *OIFs* *IIF* *Items*

Jackknife Slope Index:

(Edwards et al., 2018)

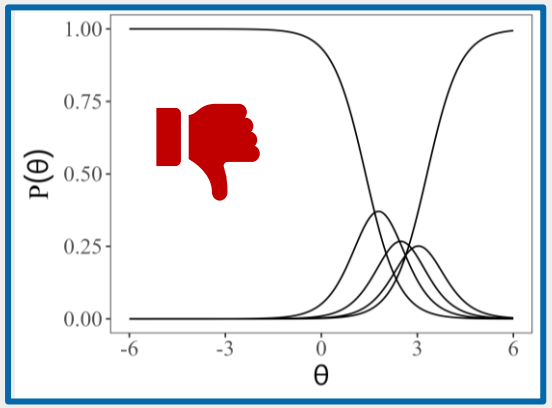
1 2 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

1 X 3 4 5 → IRT Estimation a_1

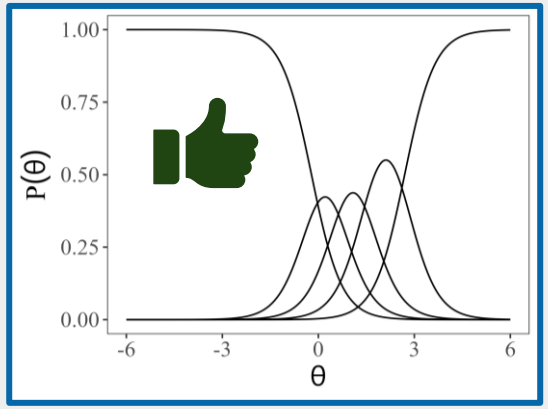
If local independence:

$$a_1 - a_1 = 0$$

OIFs:

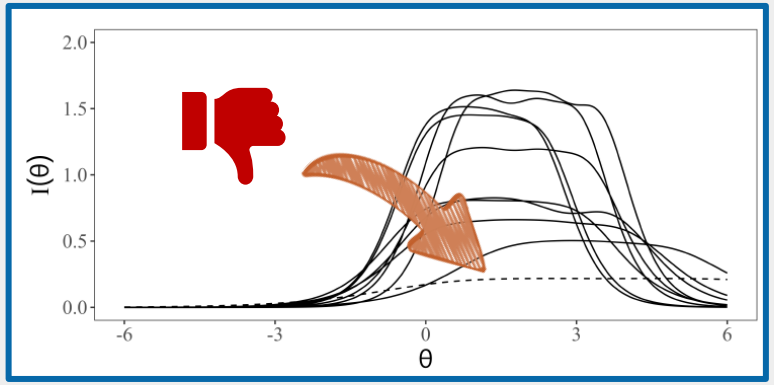


Authoritarianism (i7)



Authoritarianism (i13)

IIFs:



Greed

Main Study I

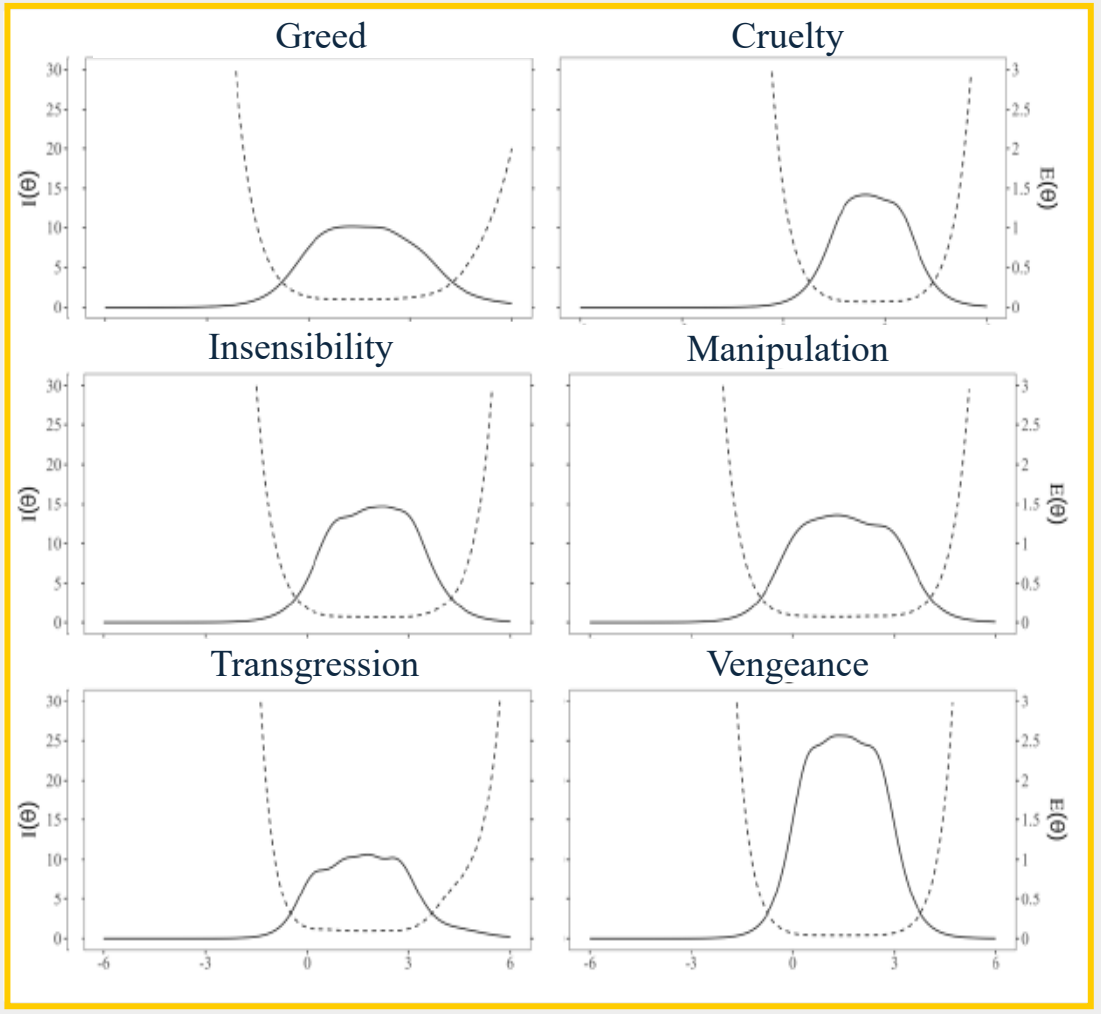
Scale Fit:

Trait	RMSEA	SRMSR	TLI	CFI	Ω	N
Aut	0.03	0.03	.92	1	.92	10
Gre	0.05	0.04	.86	.99	.86	9
Cru	0.04	0.08	.84	1	.84	7
Dis	0.04	0.03	.87	1	.87	6
Ins	0.03	0.03	.89	1	.89	8
Man	0.05	0.03	.90	.99	.90	9
Arr	0.05	0.03	.92	.99	.92	10
Tra	0.00	0.01	.85	1	.85	5
Ven	0.04	0.03	.94	1	.94	10

Main Study I

Scale Fit:

Trait	RMSEA	SRMSR	TLI	CFI	Ω	N
Aut	0.03	0.03	.92	1	.92	10
Gre	0.05	0.04	.86	.99	.86	9
Cru	0.04	0.08	.84	1	.84	7
Dis	0.04	0.03	.87	1	.87	6
Ins	0.03	0.03	.89	1	.89	8
Man	0.05	0.03	.90	.99	.90	9
Arr	0.05	0.03	.92	.99	.92	10
Tra	0.00	0.01	.85	1	.85	5
Ven	0.04	0.03	.94	1	.94	10



Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43

Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43

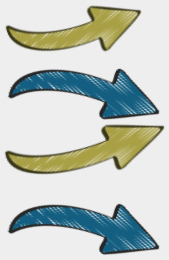
Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43



Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43

SAMPLE A
N = 532

SAMPLE B
N = 532

Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43

SAMPLE A
N = 532

SAMPLE B
N = 532

Exploratory Factor Analysis

ULS estimator, Promin Rotation

GFI = .99
RMSR = 0.03

Aut

02	**.68**	-.02	.15	.01	-.16	.12	.00	.05	.14
03	**.67**	.07	.05	-.03	-.03	.13	.17	-.01	-.06
04	**.76**	.00	-.08	.06	.10	.09	.01	-.02	-.04
05	**.53**	.18	-.02	-.02	-.08	.19	-.02	.02	.08
08	**.75**	.17	.08	.03	-.03	-.03	.00	-.07	.01
09	**.63**	.22	.13	-.08	-.13	-.05	.24	-.04	-.01
10	**.50**	.14	.10	.15	.00	.16	.07	-.15	.03
11	**.26**	-.03	.10	.01	-.10	.15	.01	.05	.14
13	**.63**	-.03	-.10	-.03	.10	.11	.13	-.01	-.03
14	**.68**	.17	.02	-.11	.01	.06	.02	.09	.02

Gre

01	-.07	**.74**	-.04	-.01	-.04	.21	-.02	-.01	.06
03	-.03	**.67**	-.04	-.01	.06	-.02	.15	-.02	.09
04	-.11	**.84**	.13	-.04	-.08	-.08	-.08	.05	.12
05	.03	**.86**	-.05	-.02	-.01	-.10	-.03	.08	-.04
06	.05	**.70**	-.04	.07	-.08	-.01	.07	-.02	-.05
07	.03	**.30**	**.30**	.07	-.06	-.02	-.03	**.47**	-.04
08	-.08	**.50**	-.05	-.04	**.34**	.11	-.05	.01	-.04
11	.14	**.70**	-.04	-.02	.07	-.08	.04	.02	-.05
12	-.01	**.42**	.04	.04	.12	**.27**	-.03	-.02	-.01

Cru

02	.04	-.01	**.31**	.01	.10	.01	.02	.14	.02
03	.00	-.05	**.74**	.01	.06	-.07	.09	.09	.07
04	-.09	.06	**.42**	.06	.08	.20	-.02	-.01	-.02
07	.06	-.10	**.32**	-.01	-.11	.08	.05	.01	**.26**
08	.16	-.01	**.24**	.13	.07	-.03	.03	-.04	.11
10	.36	-.13	**.45**	.19	.03	.24	-.19	-.02	-.01
12	.06	-.03	**.46**	-.01	.09	-.08	-.01	.09	.05

Dis

02	-.01	.05	.02	**.72**	.07	.00	-.07	.14	-.12
05	.05	.00	.04	**.82**	-.14	-.08	.14	-.02	.05
06	.05	-.09	.06	**.91**	-.11	-.03	.04	-.04	-.02
07	-.11	.17	-.11	**.76**	.08	.05	-.10	-.05	.06
11	-.15	-.11	-.07	**.82**	.16	.11	.07	-.04	.06
12	.14	-.02	.08	**.77**	-.09	-.09	-.06	.14	-.06

Ins

03	-.07	-.10	.00	.06	**.70**	-.02	-.02	.10	.20
04	.17	.13	-.14	.03	**.73**	-.08	-.02	.03	.04
05	-.08	-.03	.12	-.03	**.87**	-.04	.10	-.05	-.02
06	-.10	.10	**.28**	.04	**.75**	.13	.01	-.24	-.18
10	.07	-.05	.21	.05	**.67**	-.07	.05	.09	-.11
12	.09	-.05	.18	.06	**.76**	-.13	.01	.01	.03
13	.08	.02	-.04	.04	**.72**	.10	-.05	-.02	.03
14	-.06	-.06	.01	-.12	**.89**	.08	-.03	.04	.07

Man

01	-.06	.04	.05	.01	-.04	**.75**	.06	.06	.01
03	.04	-.02	.01	-.04	-.12	**.81**	.03	-.03	.11
04	.13	-.08	-.05	-.02	-.06	**.67**	.19	.03	.01
05	.04	.21	-.02	.10	.10	**.60**	.00	.02	-.12
06	.09	.08	-.05	-.11	.10	**.57**	.00	.08	-.02
07	.06	.03	.06	.00	.01	**.70**	.05	.05	-.03
10	.00	.02	.17	-.13	-.05	**.62**	.24	-.01	-.03
12	.21	-.06	-.19	.02	.11	**.64**	.02	.06	.04
14	.05	.24	.13	.08	.05	**.45**	-.02	-.04	-.02

Arr

01	.02	-.03	-.02	-.03	.02	.06	**.91**	-.04	-.04
02	.09	.00	-.02	.03	-.02	.00	**.85**	-.02	.00
03	.04	.06	.05	.03	.00	-.08	**.47**	-.05	-.02
04	-.10	.02	.04	0	.02	.00	**.92**	.01	-.09
05	-.01	-.07	-.10	-.04	-.09	.05	**.91**	.08	-.01
09	-.12	-.01	.03	.03	-.15	.11	**.47**	-.02	.09
10	.09	.06	-.05	.08	.13	-.03	**.68**	-.05	.06
11	-.03	.09	.00	-.01	.17	-.05	**.72**	.04	.00
12	-.09	-.03	.06	.00	.17	-.03	**.65**	.06	.06
13	.05	-.05	-.06	.08	.03	.02	**.39**	.02	.04

Tra

01	-.09	-.02	.02	.03	-.08	.02	-.03	**.98**	.00
02	-.05	.02	.00	.02	.10	-.03	.03	**.77**	-.02
06	-.12	.04	.20	.04	-.01	.20	-.01	**.27**	-.03
07	.03	-.12	-.01	.03	-.05	.03	.04	**.85**	.01
08	.03	.10	.04	.03	.02	.13	-.04	**.71**	-.02

Ven

01	-.17	.06	.13	.04	-.02	.19	-.04	-.16	**.88**
02	.05	-.06	-.01	.00	.19	.00	-.09	.06	**.69**
03	-.02	.14	.09	-.05	.00	-.14	.05	.03	**.82**
05	.10	-.06	.18	-.04	.05	-.02	-.11	.06	**.72**
08	.01	.12	.01	-.04	.12	-.07	-.01	.05	**.74**
10	.07	.00	-.07	.07	.01	-.06	-.01	.02	**.84**
11	-.02	.00	.06	.01	-.11	.09	.02	-.05	**.92**
12	-.03	.02	.00	.06	-.11	.08	.02	-.01	**.90**
13	.04	.00	.02	-.08	.06	-.13	.13	.15	**.35**
14	.03	-.13	.08	-.05	-.01	-.07	.05	**.28**	**.71**

Main Study I

Cross-Validation:

SOLOMON Algorithm

(Lorenzo-Seva, 2021)

Participants	Distance
ID_01	1.31
ID_02	1.00
ID_03	0.78
ID_04	0.43

SAMPLE A
N = 532

SAMPLE B
N = 532

Exploratory Factor Analysis

ULS estimator, Promin Rotation

GFI = .99
RMSR = 0.03

Aut

02	**.68**	-.02	.15	.01	-.16	.12	.00	.05	.14
03	**.67**	.07	.05	-.03	-.03	.13	.17	-.01	-.06
04	**.76**	.00	-.08	.06	.10	.09	.01	-.02	-.04
05	**.53**	.18	-.02	-.02	.08	.19	-.02	.02	.08
08	**.75**	.17	.08	.03	-.03	-.03	.00	-.07	.01
09	**.63**	.22	.13	-.08	-.13	-.05	.24	-.04	-.01
10	**.50**	.14	.10	.15	.00	.16	.07	-.15	.03
11	**.26**	-.03	.10	.01	.10	.15	.01	.05	.14
13	**.63**	-.03	-.10	-.03	.10	.11	.13	-.01	-.03
14	**.68**	.17	.02	-.11	.01	.06	.02	.09	.02

Gre

01	-.07	**.74**	-.04	-.01	-.04	.21	-.02	-.01	.06
03	-.03	**.67**	-.04	-.01	.06	-.02	.15	-.02	.09
04	-.11	**.84**	.13	-.04	-.08	-.08	-.08	.05	.12
05	.03	**.86**	-.05	-.02	-.01	-.10	-.03	.08	-.04
06	.05	**.70**	-.04	.07	-.08	-.01	.07	-.02	-.05
07	.03	**.30**	**.30**	.07	-.06	-.02	-.03	**.47**	-.04
08	-.08	**.50**	-.05	-.04	**.34**	.11	-.05	.01	-.04
11	.14	**.70**	-.04	-.02	.07	-.08	.04	.02	-.05
12	-.01	**.42**	.04	.04	.12	**.27**	-.03	-.02	-.01

Cru

02	.04	-.01	**.31**	.01	.10	.01	.02	.14	.02
03	.00	-.05	**.74**	.01	.06	-.07	.09	.09	.07
04	-.09	.06	**.42**	.06	.08	.20	-.02	-.01	-.02
07	.06	-.10	**.32**	-.01	-.11	.08	.05	.01	**.26**
08	.16	-.01	**.24**	.13	.07	-.03	.03	-.04	.11
10	.36	-.13	**.45**	.19	.03	.24	-.19	-.02	-.01
12	.06	-.03	**.46**	-.01	.09	-.08	-.01	.09	.05

Dis

02	-.01	.05	.02	**.72**	.07	.00	-.07	.14	-.12
05	.05	.00	.04	**.82**	-.14	-.08	.14	-.02	.05
06	.05	-.09	.06	**.91**	-.11	-.03	.04	-.04	-.02
07	-.11	.17	-.11	**.76**	.08	.05	-.10	-.05	.06
11	-.15	-.11	-.07	**.82**	.16	.11	.07	-.04	.06
12	.14	-.02	.08	**.77**	-.09	-.09	-.06	.14	-.06

Ins

03	-.07	-.10	.00	.06	**.70**	-.02	-.02	.10	.20
04	.17	.13	-.14	.03	**.73**	-.08	-.02	.03	.04
05	-.08	-.03	.12	-.03	**.87**	-.04	.10	-.05	-.02
06	-.10	.10	**.28**	.04	**.75**	.13	.01	-.24	-.18
10	.07	-.05	.21	.05	**.67**	-.07	.05	.09	-.11
12	.09	-.05	.18	.06	**.76**	-.13	.01	.01	.03
13	.08	.02	-.04	.04	**.72**	.10	-.05	-.02	.03
14	-.06	-.06	.01	-.12	**.69**	.08	-.03	.04	.07

Man

01	-.06	.04	.05	.01	-.04	**.75**	.06	.06	.01
03	.04	-.02	.01	-.04	-.12	**.81**	.03	-.03	.11
04	.13	-.08	-.05	-.02	-.06	**.67**	.19	.03	.01
05	.04	.21	-.02	.10	.10	**.60**	.00	.02	-.12
06	.09	.08	-.05	-.11	.10	**.57**	.00	.08	-.02
07	.06	.03	.06	.00	.01	**.70**	.05	.05	-.03
10	.00	.02	.17	-.13	-.05	**.62**	.24	-.01	-.03
12	.21	-.06	-.19	.02	.11	**.64**	.02	.06	.04
14	.05	.24	.13	.08	.05	**.45**	-.02	-.04	-.02

Arr

01	.02	-.03	-.02	-.03	.02	.06	**.91**	-.04	-.04
02	.09	.00	-.02	.03	-.02	.00	**.85**	-.02	.00
03	.04	.06	.05	.03	.00	-.08	**.47**	-.05	-.02
04	-.10	.02	.04	0	.02	.00	**.92**	.01	-.09
05	-.01	-.07	-.10	-.04	-.09	.05	**.91**	.08	-.01
09	-.12	-.01	.03	.03	-.15	.11	**.47**	-.02	.09
10	.09	.06	-.05	.08	.13	-.03	**.68**	-.05	.06
11	-.03	.09	.00	-.01	.17	-.05	**.72**	.04	.00
12	-.09	-.03	.06	.00	.17	-.03	**.65**	.06	.06
13	.05	-.05	-.06	.08	.03	.02	**.39**	.02	.04

Tra

01	-.09	-.02	.02	.03	-.08	.02	-.03	**.98**	.00
02	-.05	.02	.00	.02	.10	-.03	.03	**.77**	-.02
06	-.12	.04	.20	.04	-.01	.20	-.01	**.27**	-.03
07	.03	-.12	-.01	.03	-.05	.03	.04	**.85**	.01
08	.03	.10	.04	.03	.02	.13	-.04	**.71**	-.02

Ven

01	-.17	.06	.13	.04	-.02	.19	-.04	-.16	**.88**
02	.05	-.06	-.01	.00	.19	.00	-.09	.06	**.69**
03	-.02	.14	.09	-.05	.00	-.14	.05	.03	**.82**
05	.10	-.06	.18	-.04	.05	-.02	-.11	.06	**.72**
08	.01	.12	.01	-.04	.12	-.07	-.01	.05	**.74**
10	.07	.00	-.07	.07	.01	-.06	-.01	.02	**.84**
11	-.02	.00	.06	.01	-.11	.09	.02	-.05	**.92**
12	-.03	.02	.00	.06	-.11	.08	.02	-.01	**.90**
13	.04	.00	.02	-.08	.06	-.13	.13	.15	**.35**
14	.03	-.13	.08	-.05	-.01	-.07	.05	**.28**	**.71**

Confirmatory Factor Analysis

ULSMV estimator

CFI = .99, TLI = .99
SRMR = 0.059, RMSEA = 0.043

Main Study I

Convergent-Discriminant Validity:

AVE index +
Fornell & Larcker Criteria
(Fornell & Larcker, 1981)

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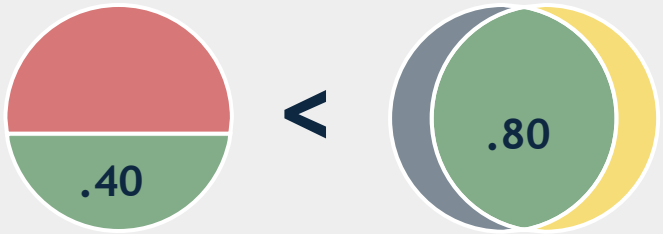
Convergent *Discriminant*



Main Study I

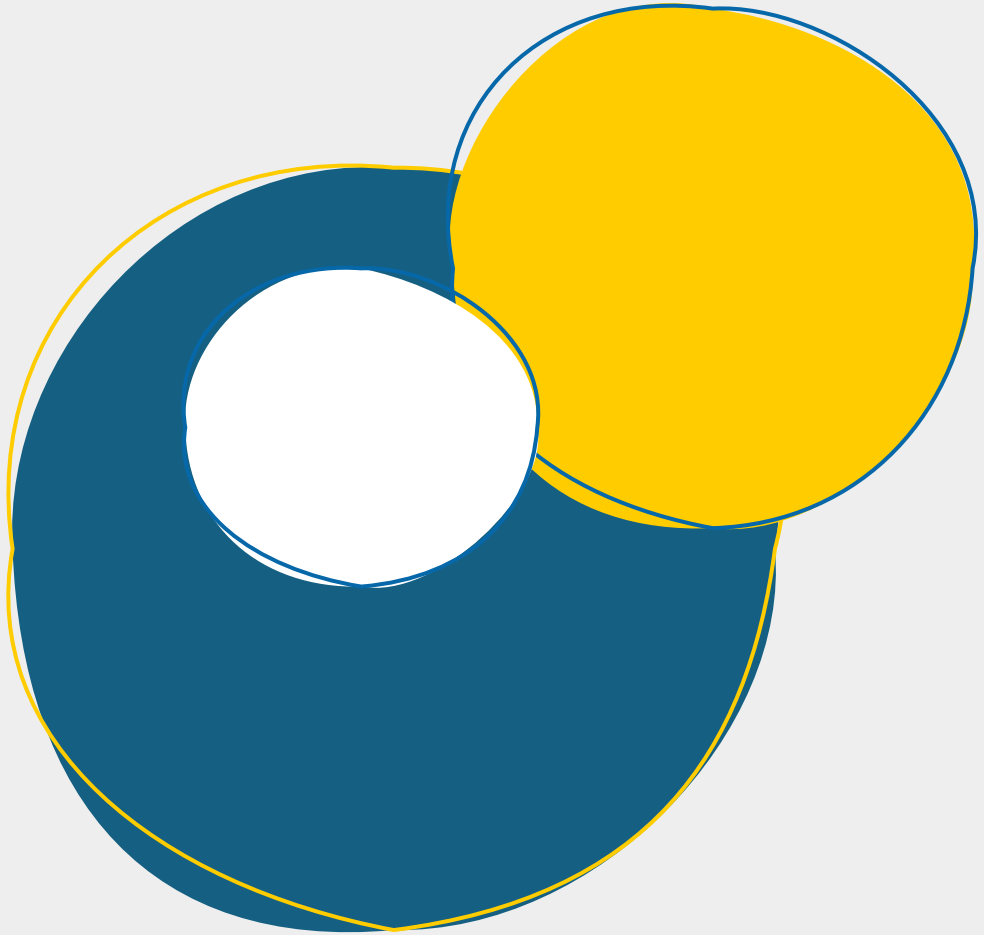
Convergent-Discriminant Validity:

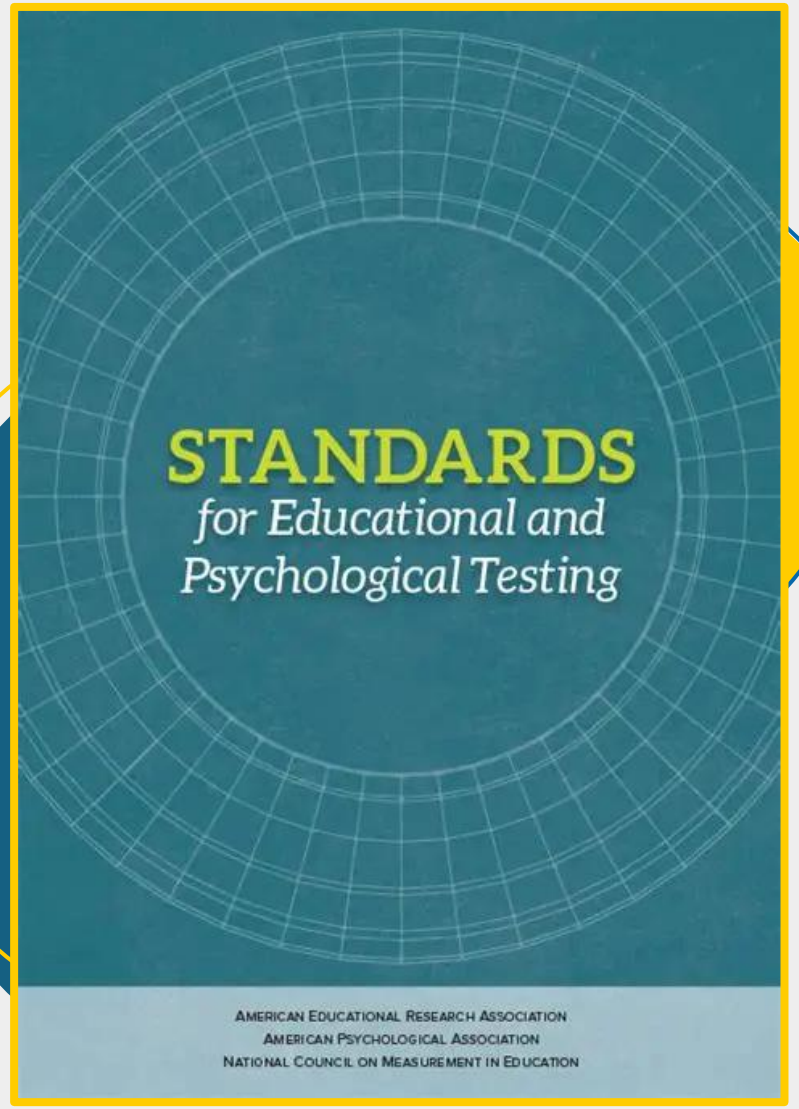
AVE index +
Fornell & Larcker Criteria
(Fornell & Larcker, 1981)

Convergent *Discriminant*

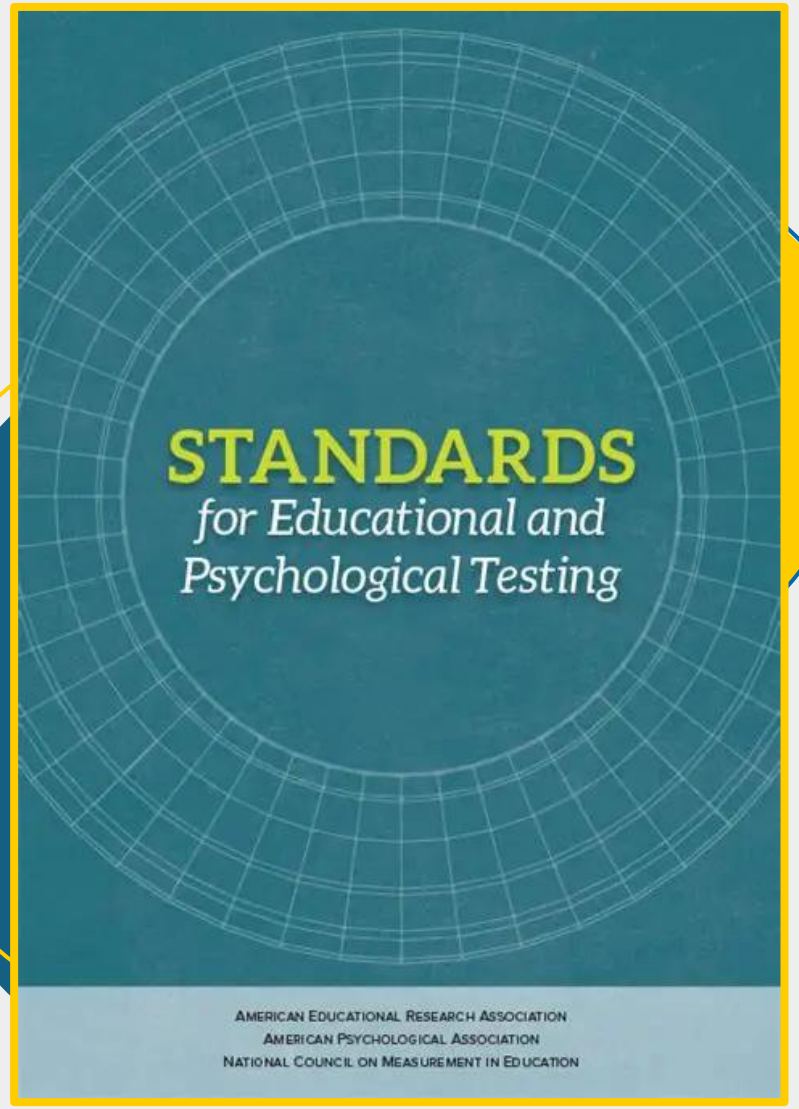
Traits	AVE_1	AVE_2	r^2	Traits	AVE_1	AVE_2	r^2
Aut-Gre	.67	.54	.51	*Cru-Arr*	.68	.67	.30
Aut-Cru	.67	.68	.46	*Cru-Tra*	.68	.71	.40
Aut-Dis	.67	.67	.10	*Cru-Ven*	.68	.73	.54
Aut-Ins	.67	.74	.34	*Dis-Ins*	.67	.74	.17
Aut-Man	.67	.61	.74	*Dis-Man*	.67	.61	.15
Aut-Arr	.67	.67	.51	*Dis-Arr*	.67	.67	.06
Aut-Tra	.67	.71	.25	*Dis-Tra*	.67	.71	.25
Aut-Ven	.67	.73	.47	*Dis-Ven*	.67	.73	.06
Gre-Cru	.54	.68	.32	*Ins-Man*	.74	.61	.32
Gre-Dis	.54	.67	.13	*Ins-Arr*	.74	.67	.37
Gre-Ins	.54	.74	.40	*Ins-Tra*	.74	.71	.32
Gre-Man	.54	.61	.47	*Ins-Ven*	.74	.73	.40
Gre-Arr	.54	.67	.37	*Man-Arr*	.61	.67	.45
Gre-Tra	.54	.71	.26	*Man-Tra*	.61	.71	.32
Gre-Ven	.54	.73	.40	*Man-Ven*	.61	.73	.38
Cru-Dis	.68	.67	.17	*Arr-Tra*	.67	.71	.23
Cru-Ins	.68	.74	.56	*Arr-Ven*	.67	.73	.34
Cru-Man	.68	.61	.36	*Tra-Ven*	.71	.73	.26

Discussion




STANDARDS
for Educational and
Psychological Testing
American Educational Research Association
American Psychological Association
National Council on Measurement in Education

Discussion

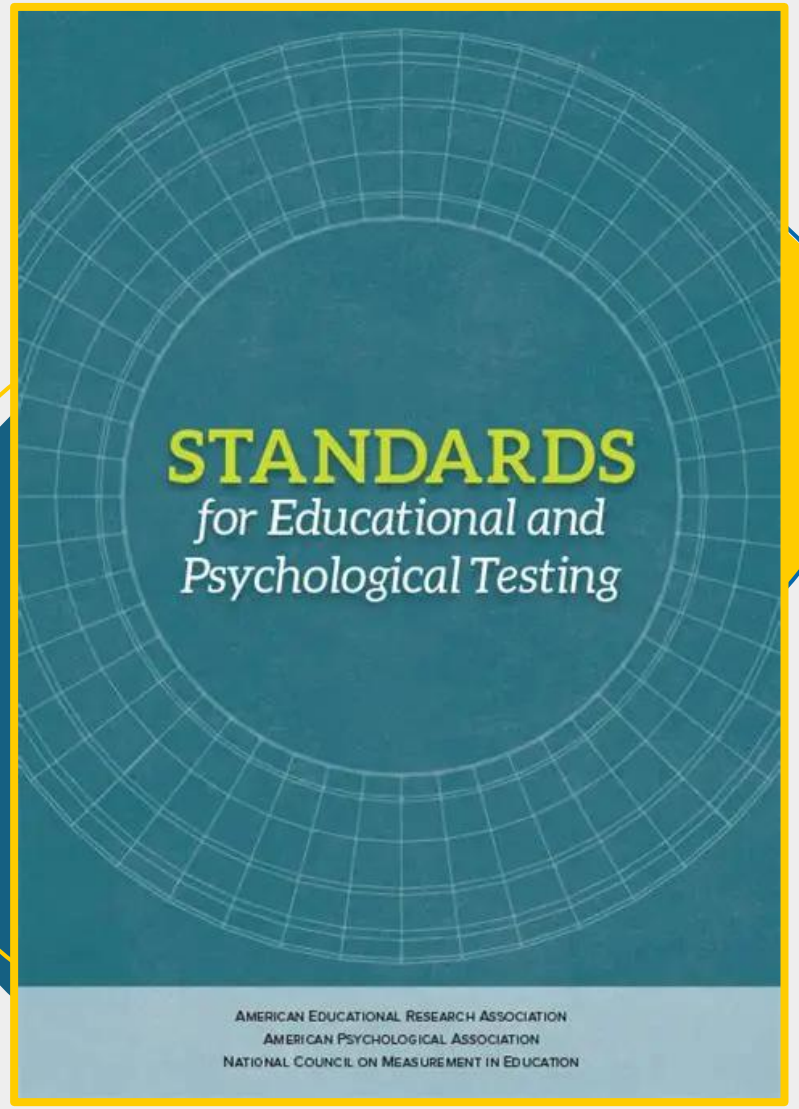


Discussion

Content Validity Evidences

Theoretical framework

Expert Panels



Discussion

Content Validity Evidences

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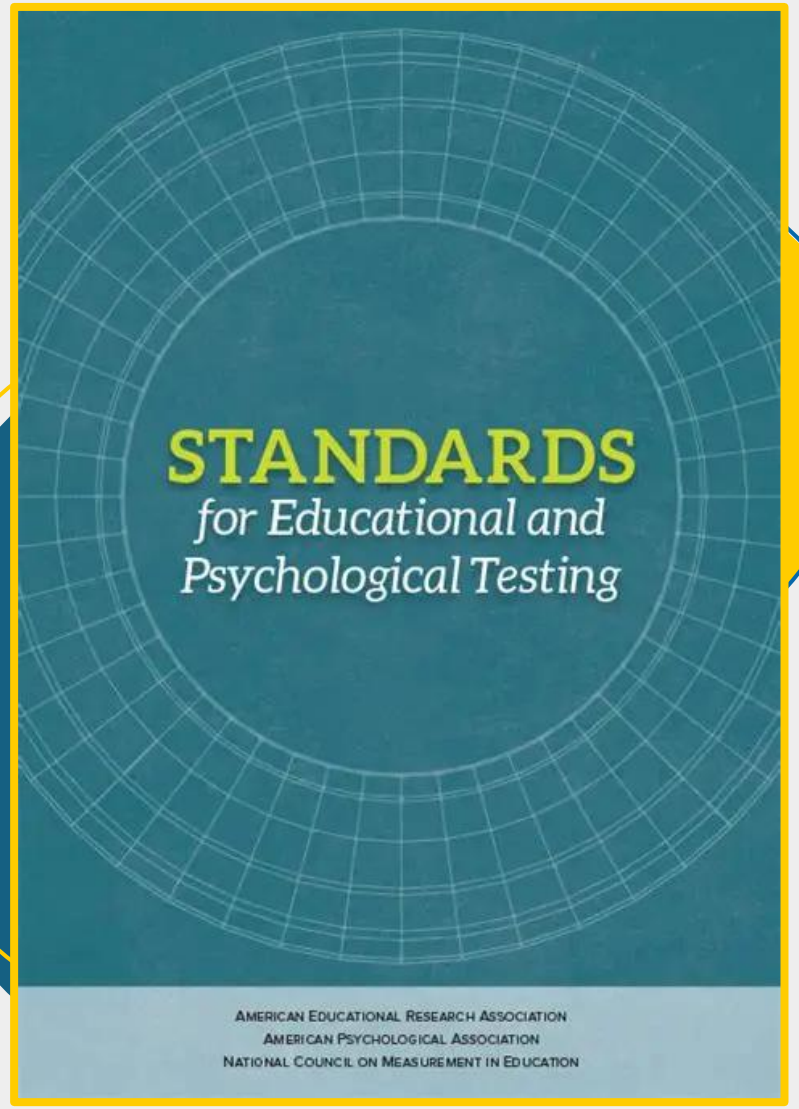
Internal Structure Validity Evidences

Pilot Studies (Unidimensional EFAs)

Main Study I (IRT, EFA/AFC, AVE)



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Internal Structure Validity Evidences
Pilot Studies (Unidimensional EFAs)
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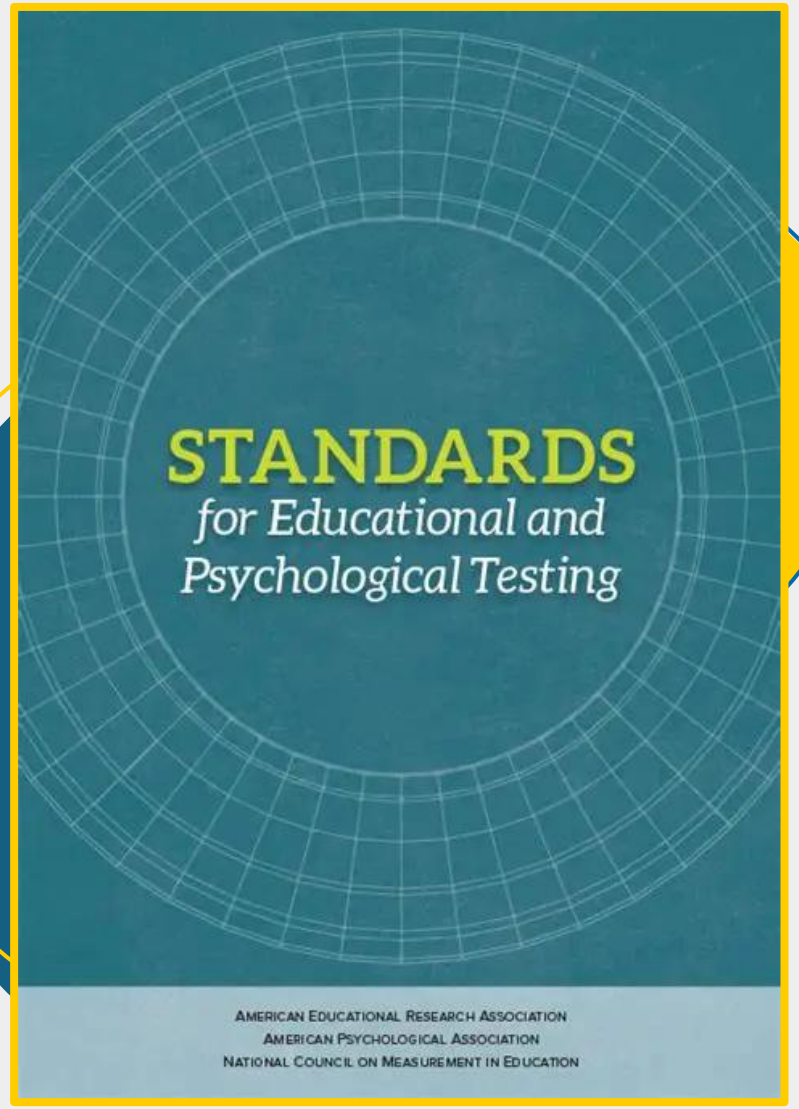
Other Variables Validity Evidences
Response Processes Validity Evidences



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Applied Contexts

Response biases

…. To be continued

Coming soon…

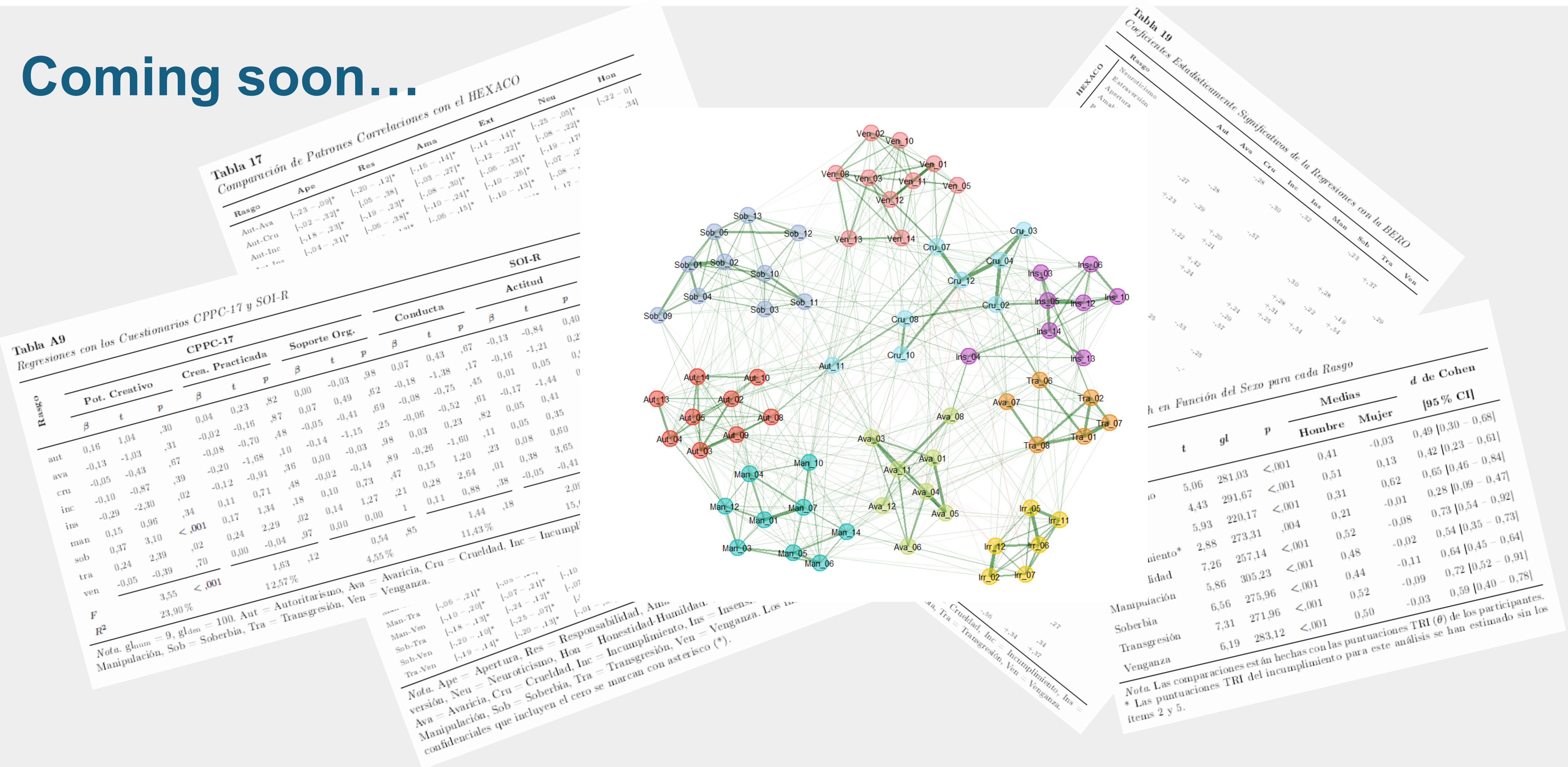
Tabla 17
Comparación de Patrones Correlaciones con el HEXACO
Tabla A9
Regresiones con los Cuestionarios CPPC-17 y SOI-R
Tabla 19
Coeficientes Estadísticamente Significativos de la Regresiones con la BERO

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Thanks!

Jaime García-Fernández
garciafernandezj@uniovi.es

Psychometrics Research Group
University of Oviedo

Slides:

https://osf.io/ve7tb/